# **COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN**

## **Course Code: 19ME2101**

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Explain CAD system and curve representation techniques.

CO2: Describe representation techniques for various surface entities.

CO3: Discuss different solid modeling techniques and translate different formats of CAD/CAM data.

CO4: Use various design applications of machine components and appraise the collaborative engineering. CO5: Apply expert systems in CAD.

## UNIT-I

CAD system: Product cycle, scope and applications of CAD/CAM, coordinate systems, basic features, datum features, modeling strategies.

Curves: curve entities, curve representation, parametric representation of analytic and synthetic curves, Hermite cubic spline, Bezier curve, B-spline curve, curve manipulation.

Learning outcomes:

- 1. Identify basic features and applications of CAD/CAM. (L1)
- 2. Describe various types of analytic and synthetic curves. (L2)
- 3. Modify different types of curves. (L6)

## UNIT-II

Surface modeling: Surface entities, surface representation, surface analysis, analytic surface, synthetic surface, Hermite Bi-cubic surface, Bezier surface, B-Spline surface, coons surface, blending surface, surface manipulation.

Learning outcomes:

- 1. Explain different surface representation techniques and surface analysis. (L2)
- 2. Develop various types of analytic and synthetic surfaces. (L6)
- 3. Illustrate surface manipulation techniques. (L4)

## UNIT-III

#### (10-Lectures)

Solid modeling: Solid entities, solid representation, boundary representation, constructive solid geometry, sweep representation.

CAD/CAM data exchange: Types of translators, IGES, STEP, processors.

Learning outcomes:

- 1. Discuss solid modeling and entities. (L2)
- 2. Demonstrate different types of solid representation schemes. (L3)
- 3. Interpret various types of translators and processors. (L2)

## UNIT-IV

Design applications: Mass properties on CAD system, assembly modeling, mating conditions, bottom-up and top-down assembly approach.

#### (10-Lectures)

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## (10-Lectures)

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I Semester

Collaborative engineering: Distributed computing, virtual reality modelling language, collaborative design.

Learning outcomes:

- 1. Illustrate mass properties on CAD system. (L3)
- 2. Design assembly modeling with various approaches. (L6)
- 3. Identify the collaborative engineering design. (L1)

#### UNIT-V

#### (10-Lectures)

Expert systems: Artificial intelligence in CAD, application of artificial intelligence in design, structure of expert system, building an expert system, strategies of knowledge acquisition, knowledge representation, Inference process, neural network.

Learning outcomes:

- 1. Summarize application of artificial intelligence in CAD. (L5)
- 2. Build an expert system for CAD. (L6)
- 3. Illustrate strategies of knowledge acquisition, representation and neural network. (L3)

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ibrahim Zeid, *Mastering CAD/CAM*, McGraw Hill, 2015.

2. Sadhu Singh, Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, Khanna Publisher, 2015.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Ibrahim Zeid, CAD/CAM Theory and Practice, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill International, 2016.

2. P N Rao, CAD/CAM, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.