

## ADVANCED DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING (ELECTIVE – I)

**Course Code:**15EE2206

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**Pre requisites:** Signals and Systems and Digital Signal Processing.

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to

**CO1:** Demonstrate realization of different structures of IIR and FIR Filters.

**CO2:** Describe Spectral transformations of IIR filters

**CO3:** Design computationally efficient FIR digital filters

**CO4:** Identify Quantization process, arithmetic round off and signal-to-noise ratio in low order IIR filters

**CO5:** Analyze errors and Estimate power spectrum using various methods

### UNIT-I

(10-Lectures)

#### DIGITAL FILTER STRUCTURES:

Block diagram representation-Equivalent Structures- IIR digital filter Structures All Pass Filters-tunable IIR Digital Filters-IIR tapped cascaded Lattice Structures--Computational complexity of digital filter structures.

Block diagram representation- Equivalent structure- FIR digital Filter Structures FIR cascaded Lattice Structures – Parallel- Digital Sine cosine generator-Computational complexity of digital filter structures.

### UNIT-II

(10-Lectures)

#### IIR DIGITAL FILTER DESIGN:

Preliminary considerations-Bilinear transformation method of IIR filter design-design of Low pass, high pass, Band pass, and Band stop- IIR digital filters-Spectral transformations of IIR filters.

**UNIT-III** (10-Lectures)**FIR DIGITAL FILTER DESIGN:**

FIR filter design-based on Windowed Fourier series- computer aided design of Equiripple Linear Phase FIR filters- design of minimum phase FIR filters- design of computationally efficient FIR digital filters

**UNIT-IV** (10-Lectures)**DSP ALGORITHM AND FINITE WORD LENGTH EFFECTS:**

Computation of the discrete Fourier transform- Number representation- Arithmetic Operations-handling of overflow-Tunable digital filters-function approximation.

The Quantization process and errors- Quantization of fixed -point and floating -point Numbers-Analysis of coefficient Quantization effects - Analysis of Arithmetic Round-off errors-Dynamic range scaling signal-to-noise ratio in Low -order IIR filters-Low-Sensitivity Digital filters

**UNIT- V** (10-Lectures)**ERRORS ANALYSIS AND POWER SPECTRUM ESTIMATION:**

Reduction of Product round-off errors using error feedback-Limit cycles in IIR digital filters- Round-off errors in FFT Algorithms.

Estimation of spectra from Finite Duration Observation of signals – Non-parametric methods for power spectrum Estimation–parametric method for power spectrum Estimation-Estimation of spectral form-Finite duration observation of signals-Non-parametric methods for power spectrum estimation-Welch methods-Blackman & Tukey method.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sanjit K. Mitra , “*Digital signal processing*”,2nd Edn, TMH, 1997 (UNITS – I, II, III, IV)
2. John G.Proakis, “*Digital Signal Processing principles, algorithms and Applications*”, 3rd Edn. PHI, 2002. (UNITS –V)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Shafer, “*Discrete Time Signal Processing*”, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. PHI, 1996.
2. S. Salivahanan, A. Vallavaraj, C. Gnanapriya , “*Digital Signal Processing*“, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, TMH, 2001
3. Lourens R. Rabinar & Bernard Gold, “*Theory and Applications of Digital Signal Processing*“, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, TMH, 2001
4. Andreas Antoniou, “*Digital Filter Analysis and Design*”, TMH, 2001