# **CONSTRUCTION METHODS AND EQUIPMENT**

#### **Course Code:** 13CE2111

## **Course Educational Objectives:**

- 1. To impart the knowledge on special earth work excavation techniques and methods of concreting in superstructure.
- 2. To familiarize the student with the knowledge of erection of construction units and management of construction equipment.

## **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. The students will demonstrate the ability to identify and plan construction equipments for various construction units.
- 2. To impart the students, with the knowledge of substructures and super structure.
- 3.To impart the students, with the knowledge of construction equipment and machinery

# UNIT-I

SUBSTRUCTURE: Digging and excavation of trenches – Grading – Special earth work excavation – Drilling and blasting techniques. Pile driving techniques – sinking wells.

SUPERSTRUCTURE: Concrete and reinforced concrete works forms work - reinforcement - concreting - mechanized methods of erection of Buildings and installations. Cast-in-situ and pre-cast concrete. Concreting below G.L. - wall in situ method for cast in situ and precast concrete – under water concreting design of forms.

# UNIT- II

**ERECTION OF CONSTRUCTION UNITS:** different types – scaffolding. Erection of steel structures - Tunneling techniques. Pre cast and prefabricated construction - need and advantages. Modular co-ordination – I.S. recommendations for modular planning, standardization, mass production and methods of transportation.

#### **UNIT-III**

**CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT** AND **MACHINERY**: Earthmoving Equipment Power shovels, Back hoe, Dragline, Clam shell; tunneling machine – types.

EXCAVATING EQUIPMENT: Scraper, Bulldozer.

COMPACTING EQUIPMENT: Smooth wheel roller sheep-foot roller – Pneumatic typed rollers.

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# UNIT- IV

**CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT**: Hoisting equipment – such as hoist winch, hoisting chains, and hooks and slings, various types of cranes –tower crane, mobile crane and derric crane. Their characteristics, performance and safety in operation.

HAULING EQUIPMENT: Dump trucks and dumpers.

**CONVEYING EQUIPMENT:** Belt Conveyors, Screw conveyor, Bucket conveyor.

AGREEMENTANDCONCRETEPRODUCTIONEQUIPMENTConcrete mixers, truck mixers, pneumatic concreteplacer, concretevibrators. Pile Driving Equipment - Tunneling androck drilling equipment - Pumps and dewatering equipment.

# UNIT- V

**TIME AND MOTION STUDIES:** process charts – application of queuing or wait line models management of construction equipment

**MANAGEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT**: Need for mechanization of construction – planning and financing construction plant and equipment – Owning and operating equipment versus hiring – planning for infrastructure mechanization equipment management – equipment maintenance and repair.

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. S.Seetharaman, "Construction Engineering and Management", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Umesh publications, New Delhi, 1999.
- 2. Mahesh varma, , "Construction Equipment and its Palnningand Applications", 5th edition, Metroplolitan Book Co. Publishers,, 2005.

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#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1.Sengupta and Guha, "Construction Management and Planning", 2nd edition, TMH, 2002.
- 2.Rangwala, S.C., "Construction of Structures and Management of Works", 5th edition, Charotar publishers, 2005
- 3.Srivatsava, U.K., "Construction Planning and Management ",1st edition, Galgotia Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, India, 1999.
- 4. "*Construction Machinery and Equipment in India*". (A compilation of articles Published in Civil Engineering and Construction Review) Published by Civil Engineering and Construction Review, New Delhi, 1991.
- 5.Jay P.K. "Hand Book of Construction Management" 1st edition, – Mamillan India Ltd., New Delhi, 1990.
- 6.National Building Code, ISI, New Delhi, 2005.
- 7.Ghalot P.S. and Dhir B.M., "Construction Management", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Wiley-Eastern, 1999.
- 8. Peurifoy, R.L., "Construction Planning, Equipment and Methods", 2nd edition, 1996.

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