## RF CIRCUIT DESIGN (ELECTIVE-II)

## Course Code: 13EC2115

L P C 4 0 3

Pre requisites: Electronics circuit design, Analog communications.

## **Course Educational Objectives:**

- 1. Power amplifiers, low signal amplifiers design
- 2. Power amplifiers large signal amplifiers design
- 3. Mixers, oscillator, detector design

### **Course Outcomes:**

**1.** Analysis, Synthesis and evaluating design aspects of RF Transmitters and Receivers.

2. Analysis of receiver signals in the noise environment.

# UNIT-I

# **INTRODUCTION:**

Reasons for using RF, Applications, RF Spectrum, Microwave bands – RF behavior of Passive components: Tuned resonant circuits, Vectors, Inductors and Capacitors - Voltage and Current in capacitor circuits – Tuned RF / IF Transformers. Micro Strip Transmission Lines- Special Termination Conditions- sourced and Loaded Transmission Lines.

## UNIT-II

# **RF/MICROWAVE AMPLIFIERS:**

Types of amplifiers-small signal amplifier design-design of different types of amplifiers-narrow band, high gain, maximum gain, low noise broad band amplifier design-Multistage small signal amplifier design, Minimum Noise Multistage amplifier design, Large signal design, High power amplifiers, Microwave power combining/dividing techniques, signal distortion due to intermodulation products, Multistage amplifiers large signal amplifiers design

### UNIT-III RF OSCILLATORS:

RF/Microwave oscillator design-Oscillator verses amplifier designoscillations conditions, design of transistor oscillators, fixed frequency, Frequency tunable oscillators.

#### UNIT-IV RF CONVERTERS AND MIXERS:

Rectifier design- detector design Formulation, Properties of S Parameters, Smith charts, applications on distributed circuit applications, lumped element circuit applications.

Mixer design- UP conversion, down conversion, Conversion loss for SSB Mixers, SSB verses DSB Mixers conversion loss, one diode mixers, two diode mixer

## UNIT-V

### **RF MATCHING NETWORKS:**

Design of matching networks using lumped elements, design rules for matching networks, Using distributed elements- using single stub matching Short or Open circuited stubs.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- [1] Matthew M Radmanesh, "*Radio Frequency and Microwave electronics*", Pearson Education Asia, 2001.
- [2] Vendalin, "Microwave Circuit Design using Linear and Nonlinear Techniques", 2/e, Wiley, 2010.

## **REFERENCES:**

- [1] Joseph Carr., "Secrets of RF Design", 3rd Edition, Tab Electronics.
- [2] Cotter W. Sawyer, "*Complete Wireless Design*", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill.
- [3] Less Besser and Rowan Gilmore, "*Practical RF Circuit Design for Modem Wireless Systems*", Vol.2.
- [4] Reinhold Ludwing, PavelBretchko, "*RF circuit design: Theory and applications*", Pearson Education Asia Publication, New Delhi 2001.