ADVANCED DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

Pre requisites: Digital Signal Processing

Course Educational Objectives:

- 1. To understand DFTs and FFTs.
- 2. To know about IIR and FIR filter design.
- 3. To be acquainted with Multi Rate Signal Processing.
- 4. To understand power spectral estimation and finite word length effects in DSP.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to

- 1. Demonstrate basic filters and different multirate conversion methods.
- 2. Compute the power spectrum.
- 3. To understand the Finite Wordlength Effects in Fixed-Point DSP Systems.

UNIT-I DISCRETE AND FAST FOURIER TRANSFORMS:

Properties of DFT, Linear Filtering methods based on the DFT, Overlap-save, Overlap -Add methods, frequency analysis of signals, Radix-2 FFT and Split- Radix FFT algorithms, The Goertzel and Chirp Z transform algorithms.

UNIT-II

DESIGN OF IIR AND FIR FILTERS:

Design of IIR filters using Butterworth & Chebyshev approximations, frequency transformation techniques, structures for IIR systems – cascade, parallel, lattice & lattice-ladder structures, Fourier series method, Windowing techniques, design of digital filters based on least – squares method, pade approximations, least squares design, wiener filter methods, structures for FIR systems –cascade, parallel, lattice & lattice-ladder structures.

UNIT-III

MULTI RATE SIGNAL PROCESSING:

Decimation by a factor D, Interpolation by a factor I, Sampling rate conversion by a rational factor I/D, Filter design & Implementation for sampling rate conversion, filter banks, sub band coding, polyphase filters.

UNIT-IV

POWER SPECTRAL ESTIMATION:

Estimation of spectra from finite duration observation of signals, Non-parametric methods: Bartlett, Welch &Blackman&Tukey methods, Relation between auto correlation & model parameters, Yule-Walker&Burg Methods, MA & ARMA models for power spectrum estimation.

UNIT-V

ANALYSIS OF FINITE WORD LENGTH EFFECTS IN FIXED-POINT DSP SYSTEMS:

Fixed, Floating Point Arithmetic – ADC quantization noise & signal quality – Finite word length effect in IIR digital Filters – Finite wordlength effects in FFT algorithms.

TEXTBOOKS:

- [1] J.G.Proakis&D.G.Manolokis, "Digital Signal Processing Principles, Algorithms Applications", PHI.
- [2] Alan V Oppenheim & Ronald W Schaffer, "Discrete Time signal processing", PHI.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

[1] S. M. Kay, "Modern spectral Estimation techniques", PHI, 1997. Emmanuel C. Ifeacher Barrie. W. Jervis, "DSP – A Practical Approach", Pearson Education.