2013

# **DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF EXPERIMENTS**

(Elective-II)

## Subject Code: 13ME2117

LPC 4 0 3

Pre requisites: Probability and Statistics

### **Course Educational Objectives:**

To make the student learn

- 1. the effect of input factors on the output parameters
- 2. design of experiments by different methods
- 3. to develop regression models and response surface methods

#### **Course Outcomes:**

The student will be able to

- 1. conduct the experiment by using factorial and fractional factorial design
- 2. fit the best model for the given experimental data
- 3. check the adequacy of the regression model using ANOVA
- 4. optimize using response surface method

## **UNIT-I**

Strategy of experimentation: guidelines for designing experiments, sampling and sampling distributions, hypothesis testing, choice of sample size.

Experiments with single factor: analysis of variance, analysis of the fixed effects model, model adequacy checking, sample computer output, regression approach to the analysis of variance.

## UNIT-II

Factorial designs: principles, advantage of factorials, two-factor factorial design, general factorial design, fitting response curves and surfaces.

 $2^k$  factorial design:  $2^2$  design,  $2^3$  design, General  $2^k$  design, single replicate of  $2^k$  design.

# **UNIT-III**

Two-level fractional factorial designs: one-half fraction of  $2^{K}$  design, one-quarter fraction of  $2^{K}$  design, blocking replicated  $2^{K}$  factorial design, confounding in  $2^{K}$  factorial design

Three-level and mixed-level factorial design:  $3^{K}$  factorial design, confounding in  $3^{K}$  factorial design, fractional replication of  $3^{K}$  factorial design, factorials with mixed levels.

## UNIT-IV

Regression models: Linear regression models, estimation of the parameters, hypothesis testing in multiple regression, confidence intervals in multiple regression, prediction of new response observations, regression model diagnostics.

#### UNIT-V

Response surface methods: introduction, method of steepest ascent, analysis of second-order response surface, experimental designs for fitting response surfaces.

## **TEXT BOOK:**

1. D.C. Montgomery, "*Design and Analysis of Experiments*", 5<sup>th</sup> edition, John Wiley and sons, 2009.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. D.C. Montgomery, "*Introduction to Statistical Quality Control*", 4<sup>th</sup> edition, John Wiley and sons, 2001.
- 2. Angela Dean and Daniel Voss, "Design and Analysis of *Experiments*", Springer, 1999.