

## DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

(Common to CSE&IT)

**Course Code : 15CT1108**

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### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, a student will be able to

- CO 1** Design Entity Relationship models.
- CO 2** Distinguish procedural and non-procedural query languages.
- CO 3** Design database schema using normalization.
- CO 4** Explain lock-based, time stamping and tree-based protocols.
- CO 5** Illustrate Database Recovery methods.

### UNIT-I (10 Lectures)

History of Data base Systems. Data base System Applications, data base System vs file System – View of Data – Data Abstraction – Instances and Schemas – data Models – the ER Model – Relational Model – Other Models – Database Languages – DDL, DML – Transaction Management – data base System Structure – Storage Manager – the Query Processor.

Data base design and ER diagrams – Beyond ER Design Entities, Attributes and Entity sets – Relationships and Relationship sets – Additional features of ER Model – Concept Design with the ER Model – Conceptual Design for Large enterprises.

### UNIT-II (10 Lectures)

Introduction to the Relational Model – Integrity Constraint Over relations – Enforcing Integrity constraints – Querying relational data – Logical data base Design – Introduction to Views – Destroying / altering Tables and Views. Relational Algebra – Selection and

projection set operations – renaming – Joins – Division – Relational calculus – Tuple relational Calculus– Domain relational calculus

### UNIT-III

(8 Lectures)

Schema refinement – Problems Caused by redundancy – Decompositions – Problem related to decomposition – reasoning about FDS – FIRST, SECOND, THIRD Normal forms – BCNF– Schema refinement in Data base Design – Multi valued Dependencies – FOURTH Normal Form.

### UNIT-IV

(11 Lectures)

Transaction Concept- Simple Transaction Model-Storage Structure- Transaction State- Implementation of Atomicity and Durability, Isolation– Concurrent – Executions – Serializability- Recoverability – Implementation of Isolation-Transactions as SQL Statements.

Concurrency Control: Lock – Based Protocols-Dead lock Handling– Timestamp Based Protocols- Validation- Based Protocols-Multi version schemes-insert, delete and predicate operations– Multiple Granularity

### UNIT-V

(11 Lectures)

Recovery System: Recovery and Atomicity – Log – Based Recovery– Recovery with Concurrent Transactions – Buffer Management – Failure with loss of nonvolatile storage-Advance Recovery systems- ARIES

Data on External Storage – overview of physical storage media- RAID-File Organization and Indexing-Data Dictionary Storage– Cluster Indexes, Primary and Secondary Indexes – Index data Structures – Hash Based Indexing – Tree base Indexing —B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, “*Data base Management Systems*”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, TATA McGrawHill, 2008.
2. Silberschatz, Korth, “*Data base System Concepts*”, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.

3. C.J.Date, "*Introduction to Database Systems*", 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.

### REFERENCES:

1. Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel, "*Data base Systems design, Implementation, and Management*", 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2000.
2. Elmasri Navrate, "*Fundamentals of Database Systems*", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.