

## MATHEMATICS - I

(Common to all Branches)

**Course Code: 15BM1101**

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### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO 1** Develop the ability to solve linear differential equations of higher order and use the knowledge gain to certain engineering problems
- CO 2** Appraise the Laplace transform technique and use it to solve various engineering problems.
- CO 3** Apply the techniques of multivariable differential calculus to determine extrema and series expansions etc. of functions of several variables.
- CO 4** Extend the concept of integration to two and three dimensions and support it through applications in engineering mechanics.
- CO 5** Generalize calculus to vector functions and interpret vector integral theorems.

### UNIT-I

(10 Lectures)

#### ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS:

Linear differential equations of higher order with constant coefficients, Method of Variation of parameters, Linear differential equations with variable coefficients (Cauchy's homogeneous linear equation only).

#### APPLICATIONS OF LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS:

Orthogonal trajectories, Models on R-L-C circuits, Newton's law of cooling.

(13.1-13.7, 13.8(1), 13.9(1), 12.3, 12.5, 12.6)

**UNIT-II****(10 Lectures)****LAPLACE TRANSFORMS:**

Laplace transform of elementary functions, properties, Transforms of periodic functions, Transforms of derivatives and integrals, Multiplication by  $t^n$ , division by  $t$ , evolution of integrals by Laplace transforms.

**INVERSE TRANSFORM:**

Introduction, Finding inverse transforms by the method of partial fractions, other methods of finding Inverse Transform, Convolution theorem, Unit step function, and Unit impulse function.

**APPLICATION OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS:**

Initial and Boundary Value Problems.

(21.1-21.5, 21.7-21.15, 21.17, 21.18)

**UNIT-III****(10 Lectures)****PARTIAL DIFFERENTIATION:**

Total derivative, change of variables, Jacobians, Taylor's theorem for functions of two variables.

**APPLICATIONS OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIATION:**

Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables, Lagrange method of undetermined multipliers.

(5.5 –5.7, 5.9, 5.11, 5.12)

**UNIT -IV****(10 Lectures)****MULTIPLE INTEGRALS:**

Introduction to Non-Cartesian Coordinates, Double integrals, Change of order of integration, Double integral in polar co-ordinates, Triple integrals, Change of variables in double integrals, Change of variables in triple integrals. Simple Applications of Multiple Integrals: Area enclosed by plane curves.

(7.1- 7.5, 7.7)

**UNIT-V****(10 Lectures)****VECTOR DIFFERENTIATION:**

Differentiation of vectors, scalar and Vector point functions. Gradient of a scalar field and directional derivatives - Divergence and curl of a Vector field and its physical interpretation.

**VECTOR INTEGRATION:**

Line integral, Circulation, work done, surface and volume integrals, Vector integral theorems: Green's, Stoke's and Gauss Divergence theorems (without proofs) and related problems.

(8.1, 8.4- 8.7, 8.10-8.17)

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Dr. B.S.Grewal "*Higher Engineering Mathematics*", 42<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Kreyszig E, "*Advanced Engineering Mathematics*", 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley, Singapore, 2001.
2. Greenberg M D, "*Advanced Engineering Mathematics*", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, Singapore, Indian Print, 2003.
3. Peter V. O'Neil, "*Advanced Engineering Mathematics*", 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2011.