

## SCHEME OF COURSE WORK

### Course Details:

|  |  |              |               |
|--|--|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Course Title</b>                          | <b>: Power System Optimization</b>                       |              |               |
| <b>Course Code</b>                           | <b>:13EE2112</b>   | <b>L P C</b> | <b>:4 0 3</b> |
| <b>Program:</b>                              | <b>: M.Tech.</b>   |              |               |
| <b>Specialization:</b>                       | <b>: Power System Control and Automation</b>             |              |               |
| <b>Semester</b>                              | <b>: II</b>  |              |               |
| <b>Prerequisites</b>                         | <b>: Optimization Techniques, Economic Load Dispatch</b> |              |               |
| <b>Courses to which it is a prerequisite</b> | <b>: Power System Optimization</b>                       |              |               |

### Course Outcomes (COs):

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | After completion of the course, the student will be able to solve economic load dispatch problem in power system.                   |
| 2 | After completion of the course, the student will be able to solve multi objective optimization problems of any utility or industry. |
| 3 | After completion of the course, the student will be able to use evolutionary programming for solving generation scheduling problem. |

### Program Outcomes (POs):

A graduate of M.Tech (Power System Automation and Control) will be able to

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| 1  | Acquire in depth knowledge in the area of power system control and automation.   |
| 2  | attain the ability to think critically and analyze complex engineering problems related to power system control and automation   |
| 3  | Obtain the capability of problem solving and original thinking to arrive at feasible and optimal solutions considering societal and environmental factors  |
| 4  | Extract information through literature survey and apply appropriate research methodologies, techniques and tools to solve power system problems.   |
| 5  | Use the state-of-the-art tools for modeling, simulation and analysis of problems related to power systems  |
| 6  | Attain the capability to contribute positively to collaborative and multidisciplinary research to achieve common goals   |
| 7  | Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of power system engineering and management principles and apply the same for efficiently carrying out projects with due consideration to economical and financial factors. |
| 8  | Communicate confidently, make effective presentations and write good reports with engineering community and society  |
| 9  | Recognize the need for life-long learning and have the ability to do it independently  |
| 10 | Become socially responsible and follow ethical practices to contribute to the community for sustainable development of society.  |
| 11 | Independently observe and examine critically the outcomes of his actions and reflect on to make corrective measures subsequently and move forward positively by learning through mistakes                          |

### Course Outcome Versus Program Outcomes:

| COs  | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| CO-1 | M   |     |     | S   | S   |     | S   |     |     |      |      |

|             |   |   |   |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| <b>CO-2</b> | M | S | S | S |  |  | S |  |  |  |
| <b>CO-3</b> | M |   |   | S |  |  | M |  |  |  |

*S* - Strongly correlated, *M* - Moderately correlated, *Blank* - No correlation

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>Assessment Methods:</b> | Assignment / Quiz / Seminar / Case Study / Mid-Test / End Exam |
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### Teaching-Learning and Evaluation

| Week | TOPIC / CONTENTS  | Course Outcomes | Sample questions   | TEACHING-LEARNING STRATEGY   | Assessment Method & Schedule |
|------|---|-----------------|--|--|------------------------------|
| 1    | Introduction Generator Operating Cost Economic Dispatch Problem on a Bus Bar - Optimal Generation Scheduling.   | CO-1            | For a 3 generator system, the fuel cost coefficients and the operating generator limits are given. The B-coefficients for transmissions loss are given. Determine the economic schedule for loads 160 MW and 210 MW. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul> | Assignment (Week 2 - 4)      |
| 2    | Economic Dispatch Using Newton - Raphson Method - Economic Dispatch Using the Approximate Newton-Raphson Method - Economic Dispatch using Efficient Method. | CO-1            | Determine the economic schedule to meet the demand of 150 MW using Newton Raphson Method.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul> | Mid-Test 1 (Week 9)          |
| 3    | Classical Method to Calculate Loss Coefficient Loss Coefficients Calculation Using Y BUS Loss Coefficients Using Sensitivity Factors                        | CO-1            | Use the classical method to determine the B-coefficients for a 5-bus system. Bus 5 is taken as the slack bus. The series impedance and line charging of each line is given.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul> | Quiz (Week 2 - 4)            |
| 4    | Transmission Loss Coefficients Transmission Loss Formula: Functions of Generation and Loads.  | CO-1            | Consider the given 5-bus system and obtain the optimum schedule.   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul> |                              |
| 5    | Economic Dispatch Using Exact Loss Formula - Economic Dispatch Using Loss Formula which is a function of Real and Reactive Power                            | CO-1            | Consider the given 5-bus system find the economic generation schedule using Exact Loss Formula.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul> |                              |
| 6    | Economic Dispatch for Active and Reactive Power Balance - Evaluation of Incremental Transmission Loss - Economic Dispatch Based on Penalty Factors.         | CO-1            | Consider the given 5-bus system and obtain the optimum generation schedule.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul> |                              |
| 7    | Optimal Power Flow Based on Newton Method - Optimal Power   | CO-1            | Consider the given 3-bus system find the economic generation schedule.   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul> |                              |

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|    | <b>Flow Based on Gradient Method.</b>  |             |   |  |                         |
| 8  | Introduction - Hydro Plant Performance Models - Short-Range Fixed-Head Hydrothermal Scheduling - Newton-Raphson Method for Short-Range Fixed-Head Hydrothermal Scheduling  | CO-1 & CO-2 | A hydro thermal system is given which consists of one thermal and one hydro generating station. The operating cost of the thermal station and the rate of discharge of hydro generating station is given. Find the optimum generation schedule. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>Problem solving</li> </ul>   |                         |
| 9  | <b>Mid Test-1</b>  |             |   |  |                         |
| 10 | Approximate Newton-Raphson Short-Range Fixed-Head - Hydrothermal Scheduling Problem, Short-Range Variable-Head Hydrothermal Scheduling Problem-Classical Method  | CO-1 & CO-2 | Consider a fundamental hydro thermal system. The objective is to find the optimum generation schedule for a typical day. Incremental fuel cost of the thermal plant is given.   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul> |                         |
| 11 | Approximate Newton-Raphson Method for Short-Range Variable-Head Hydrothermal Scheduling Problem - Hydro Plant Modelling for Long-Term Operation - Long-Range Generation Scheduling of Hydrothermal Systems             | CO-1 & CO-2 | Calculate the fuel cost of a generating station.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>Problem solving</li> </ul>   |                         |
| 12 | Introduction - Multi-objective Optimization- State-of-the-Art - Fuzzy Set Theory in Power Systems, The surrogate Worth Trade-off (SWT).  | CO-2        | Write an algorithm for SWT.   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>Problem solving</li> </ul>   |                         |
| 13 | Approach for Multi-objective Thermal Power Dispatch Problem - Multi-objective Thermal Power Dispatch Problem- Weighting Method -.  | CO-2        | Write an algorithm for non-inferior solution for multi-objective dispatch.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>Problem solving</li> </ul>   | Assignment (Week 2 - 4) |
| 14 | Multi-objective Dispatch for Active and Reactive Power Balance - Multi-objective Short-Range Fixed-Head Hydro-thermal Scheduling- Approximate Newton-Raphson Method  | CO-2        | Write an algorithm for non-inferior solution for multi-objective dispatch using Newton-Raphson approximate method.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>Problem solving</li> </ul>   | Quiz (Week 2 - 4)       |
| 15 | Introduction - Fitness Function - Genetic Algorithm Operators - Random Number Generation - Economic Dispatch Problem - Genetic Algorithm Solution Methodology - Genetic Algorithm Solution Based on Real Power Search. | CO-3        | Find the value of x represented by 1100110001101, a string of 12 binary digits. The value of x lies between 2.5 to 10   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>Problem solving</li> </ul>   | Mid-Test 2 (Week 18)    |
| 16 | Economic Dispatch with valve point loading, Economic dispatch with Ramp Rate Limits and Prohibited Operating Zones -   | CO-3        | Explain about Economic dispatch with Ramp Rate limits.  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>Problem solving</li> </ul>   |                         |

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|-------|---|------|--|--|--|
|       | Evolutionary search method for Economic Dispatch.   |      |  |  |  |
| 17    | Evolutionary Programming for Economic Dispatch – I & II – Anti-Predatory Particle Swarm Optimization – Differential Evolution for Economic Dispatch – Real Coded Genetic Algorithm. | CO-3 | Explain about Evolutionary Programming for Economic Dispatch - I | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>Problem solving</li> </ul> |  |
| 18    | <b>Mid Test-2</b>   |      |  |  |  |
| 19/20 | END EXAM  |      |  |  |  |