

## SCHEME OF COURSE WORK

### Course Details:

<b>Course Title</b>	: Optimization Methods in Engineering		
<b>Course Code</b>	:13ME2104	<b>L P C</b>	:4 -- 3
<b>Program:</b>	: M.Tech.		
<b>Specialization:</b>	: CAD/CAM		
<b>Semester</b>	: 1 <sup>st</sup>		
<b>Prerequisites</b>	:		
<b>Courses to which it is a prerequisite</b>	:		

### Course Outcomes (COs): The student will be able to

1	Explain the importance and basic principles of optimization
2	Apply the theory to formulate design problems as mathematical optimization problems
3	Solve optimization problems using different methods or algorithms
4	Learn different methods of solving unconstrained and constrained optimization problems
5	Select a suitable technique for a specific engineering problem

### Program Outcomes (POs): A postgraduate of CAD/CAM will have the

1	Ability to apply fundamentals in the areas of computer aided design and manufacturing
2	Ability to apply creative and innovative skills to analyze computer aided design and manufacturing problems
3	Ability to identify, formulate and solve design and manufacturing problems
4	Ability to carry out the research related to design and manufacturing
5	Familiarity with existing and recent CAD/CAM software
6	Ability to collaborate with educational institutions, industry and R&D organizations in multidisciplinary teams
7	Ability to apply project and finance management skills to manage projects
8	Ability to prepare technical reports and communicate effectively
9	Awareness of the need for and ability to engage in lifelong learning
10	Ethical attitude and accountability to the society
11	Ability to conduct a thorough survey and analyze critically to plan, design and implement new thoughts into action

### Course Outcome Versus Program Outcomes:

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO-1	S			M								
CO-2			M	M								
CO-3	M						M					
CO-4	M						M					
CO-5			S	M								

*S* - Strongly correlated, *M* - Moderately correlated, *Blank* - No correlation

<b>Assessment Methods:</b>	Assignment / Quiz / Seminar / Case Study / Mid-Test / End Exam
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## Teaching-Learning and Evaluation

Week	TOPIC / CONTENTS	Course Outcomes	Sample questions	TEACHING-LEARNING STRATEGY	Assessment Method & Schedule
1	Basic principles of optimization Classification of optimization methods, Classical optimization techniques-Single variable optimization methods	CO-1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Explain the following terms: Design Vector, Design constraint</li> <li>▫ Find the maxima and minima, if any, of (any) given function <math>f(x)</math></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture / Discussion</li> </ul>	Assignment (Week 5 - 7) Mid-Test 1 (Week 9)
2	Classical optimization techniques-Multi variable optimization methods	CO-1 & CO-2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Construct a Lagrange function for a problem with two variables</li> <li>▫ Give the necessary conditions for its extremum</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture / Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul>	Assignment (Week 5 - 7) Mid-Test 1 (Week 9)
3	One dimensional unconstrained optimization	CO-3,CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Minimize the given function <math>f(x)</math> by</li> <li>▫ Golden section method in the interval</li> <li>▫ Newton method</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul>	Assignment (Week 5 - 7) Mid-Test 1 (Week 9)
4	Non- linear multivariable optimization without constraints-Univariate, Pattern search methods	CO-3,CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Minimize given <math>f(X)</math> using Univariate method</li> <li>▫ Determine if the given two vectors serve as conjugate directions for minimizing the given function <math>f</math></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul>	Assignment (Week 5 - 7) Mid-Test 1 (Week 9)
5	Non- linear multivariable optimization without constraints –Steepest descent Non- linear multivariable optimization with constraints-Penalty approach concepts	CO-3,CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Minimize given <math>f(X)</math> using steepest descent method</li> <li>▫ Explain the concept of penalty approach methods in solving non-linear multivariable optimization problems with constraints</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul>	Assignment (Week 5 - 7) Mid-Test 1 (Week 9)
6	Interior and exterior penalty function methods	CO-3,CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Compare the exterior penalty function method and interior penalty function method used to solve constrained optimization problems</li> <li>▫ Minimize given <math>f(X)</math> subject to the given constraints using interior penalty function approach</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul>	Assignment (Week 5 - 7) Mid-Test 1 (Week 9)
7	Problems solving / Seminars	CO-3,CO-4		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Problems solving</li> <li>▫ Seminars</li> </ul>	Quiz/Seminar
8	Geometric programming-solution from differential calculus point of view	CO-3,CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Give examples of posynomial functions</li> <li>▫ Derive orthogonality and normality conditions in solving GP problem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture / Discussion</li> </ul>	Mid-Test 1 (Week 9)
<b>9</b>	<b>Mid-Test 1</b>				
10	Geometric programming-Arithmetic-geometric inequality Optimization of zero degree difficulty problems without constraints	CO-3,CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ What is arithmetic-geometric inequality?</li> <li>▫ Explain the term "degree of difficulty" in G.P.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul>	Seminar Mid-Test 2 (Week 18)
11	Optimization of zero degree difficulty problems with constraints Optimization of single degree difficulty problems without constraints	CO-3,CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Minimize the given function <math>f(X)</math> subject to the given constraints using geometric programming</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Problem solving</li> </ul>	Seminar Mid-Test 2 (Week 18)

12	Problems solving / Seminars	CO-3,CO-4		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Problems solving</li> <li>▫ Seminars</li> </ul>	Quiz/ Seminar
13	Genetic algorithms	CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ What are the basic operations used in GAs?</li> <li>▫ Discuss in detail how the operations are performed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Power Point Presentation</li> </ul>	Seminar Mid-Test 2 (Week 18)
14	Genetic algorithms	CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ What are the basic operations used in GAs?</li> <li>▫ Discuss in detail how the operations are performed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Power Point Presentation</li> </ul>	Seminar Mid-Test 2 (Week 18)
15	Basic concepts of stochastic programming	CO-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Explain how a multi stage decision process is represented.</li> <li>▫ What is stochastic dynamic programming? Explain</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Power Point Presentation</li> </ul>	Seminar Mid-Test 2 (Week 18)
16	Engineering applications	CO-5	<p>Write short notes on the following</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Design optimization of springs</li> <li>▫ Design of a two-bar truss for minimum weight</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Lecture</li> <li>▫ Discussion</li> <li>▫ Power Point Presentation</li> </ul>	Case Study Mid-Test 2 (Week 18)
17	Problems solving / Seminars	CO-4,CO-5		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▫ Problems solving</li> <li>▫ Seminars</li> </ul>	Seminar
<b>18</b>	<b>Mid-Test 2</b>				
<b>19/20</b>	<b>END EXAM</b>				