

## BRIDGE ENGINEERING

**Course Code: 15CE2205**

<b>L</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Discuss the IRC standard live loads and design the deck slab type bridges.
- CO2:** Analyse the box culverts for the given loading and detail the box culverts.
- CO3:** Design and detail of T-Beam bridges.
- CO4:** Design and check the stability of piers and abutments.
- CO5:** Discuss the bridge foundations and prepare the bar bending schedule.

### UNIT-I (10-Lectures)

#### **GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS FOR ROAD BRIDGES:**

Introduction – Site selection – Soil exploration for site – Selection of bridge type – Economical span – Number of spans – Determination of HFL – General arrangement drawing.

#### **STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD BRIDGES:**

Width of carriageway- Clearances- Loads to be considered- Dead load – I.R.C. standard live loads- Impact effect- Review of I.R.C. loadings- Application of live loads on deck slabs – Wind load – Longitudinal forces- Centrifugal forces- Horizontal forces due to water currents.

### UNIT-II (10-Lectures)

**CULVERTS:** Introduction, Analysis and design of box culverts- slabculverts – pipe culverts- Reinforcement detailing and bar bending schedule need to be prepared.

### UNIT-III (10-Lectures)

**REINFORCED CONCRETE T-BEAM BRIDGES:** Introduction– Analysis and Design of T – Beam Girder bridges- Reinforcement detailing and bar bending schedule need to be prepared.

**UNIT-IV** (10-Lectures)

**DESIGN OF SUBSTRUCTURE:** Analysis and Design of Abutments and pier- Reinforcement detailing be prepared.

**BRIDGE BEARINGS:** Bearings, forces on bearings, design of elastomeric bearings, basics for selection of bearings.

**UNIT-V** (10-Lectures)

Construction techniques for Via–Ducts, Methods of erection - Pre-cast girders, Launching procedures, design of launching girders.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Johnson victor D, “*Essentials of Bridge Engineering*”, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Oxford, IBH Publishing Co., Ltd., 2006.
2. Ponnu Swamy, “*Bridge Engineering*”, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Mc Graw-Hill Publication, 2008.

**REFERENCES**

1. Vazirani, Ratvani & Aswani, “*Design of Concrete Bridges*”, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Khanna Publishers, 2006.
2. Jagadish T.R. & M.A. Jayaram, “*Design of Bridge Structures*”, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2009.
3. Swami Saran, “*Analysis and Design of sub-structures*”, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Oxford IBH Publishing co ltd., 2006.
4. Krishnam Raju N., “*Design of Bridges*”, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., Ltd., 2008.