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**HIGH VOLTAGE DC TRANSMISSION  
(ELECTIVE-I)****Course Code:13EE2207****L P C  
4 0 3****Pre requisites:** Power Transmission Engineering,  
Power Electronics and Switchgear & Protection**Course Outcomes:** After completion of this Course, the student will be able to

CO1: Analyze the complete operation of HVDC Converter stations

CO2: Analyze the harmonics behavior and Control of HVDC System

CO3: Analyze the interaction of HVAC and HVDC system

CO4: Analyze Series and Parallel MTDC and its Control

CO5: Analyze Over Voltage and Over Current Protection Schemes.

**UNIT-I****H.V.D.C. TRANSMISSION & STATIC POWER CONVERTERS:**

General considerations, Power Handling Capabilities of HVDC Lines, Basic Conversion principles, static converter configuration, 3-pulse, 6-pulse and 12-pulse converters, converter station and Terminal equipment, commutation process, Rectifier and inverter operation, equivalent circuit for converter special features of converter transformer

**UNIT-II****HARMONICS IN HVDC SYSTEMS & CONTROL OF HVDC CONVERTERS AND SYSTEMS:**

Harmonics in HVDC Systems, Harmonic elimination, AC and DC filters. Control of HVDC Converters and systems: constant current, constant extinction angle and constant Ignition angle control. Individual phase control and equidistant firing angle control, DC power flow control.

**UNIT-III****INTERACTION BETWEEN HV AC AND DC SYSTEMS:** Voltage interaction, Harmonic instability problems and DC power modulation.**UNIT-IV****MTDC SYSTEMS:** Multi-terminal DC links and systems; series, parallel and series parallel systems, their operation and control.

**UNIT-V**

**TRANSIENT OVER VOLTAGES IN HVDC SYSTEMS & CONVERTER FAULTS AND PROTECTION IN HVDC SYSTEMS:** Over voltages due to disturbances on DC side, over voltages due to DC and AC side line faults, Converter faults, over current protection - valve group, and DC line protection. Over voltage protection of converters, Surge Arresters.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. E.W. Kimbark, “*Direct current Transmission*”, Wiley Inter Science , New York, 1971. (Chapter 1,2 and 5)
2. J.Arillaga, “*H.V.D.C.Transmission*”, Peter Peregrinus ltd., London UK 1983.
3. K.R.Padiyar, “*High Voltage Direct current Transmission*”, Wiely Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1992. (Chapter-3,4)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. E.Uhlman, “*Power Transmission by Direct Current*”, Springer Verlag, Berlin Helberg ,1985.
2. S Rao, “*EHV-AC & HVDC Transmission Engineering &Practice*”, Khanna Publishers, Second Edition 1996.