# **DYNAMICS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

#### Course Code: 13EE2213

# L P C 4 0 3

Pre requisites: Electrical Machines.

# **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, a student will be able to:

- CO1: Derive Kron's Primitive machine as an unified electrical machine model
- CO2: Derive the mathematical model and control a 3- phase Induction motor
- CO3: Analyze asymmetrical 2-phase induction motor
- CO4: Derive the mathematical model of a separately excited DC motor and DC Series motor
- CO5: Analyze a three phase synchronous machine under transient conditions

# **UNIT-I: MODELING CONCEPTS**

Basic Two-pole machine representation of commutator machines, 3-ph synchronous machine with and without damper bars and 3-ph induction machine, Kron's primitive machine-voltage, current and torque equations. Real time model of a two phase induction machine-transformation to obtain constant matrices-thee phase to two phase transformation-power equivalence.

# UNIT-II MODELING OF THREE PHASE INDUCTION MACHINE

Generalized model in arbitrary reference frame- Electromagnetic torque – Derivation of commonly used induction machine models- Stator reference frame model- Rotor reference frame model- Synchronously rotating frame model- Equations in flux linkages - per unit model-Dynamic Simulation- Small signal equations of induction machine – derivation DQ flux linkage model derivation – control principle of Induction machine.

#### UNIT-III

# SYMMETRICAL AND UNSYMMETRICAL 2 PHASE INDUCTION MACHINE

Analysis of symmetrical 2 phase induction machine-voltage and torque equations for unsymmetrical 2 phase induction machine voltage and torque equations in stationary reference frame variables for unsymmetrical 2 phase induction machine-analysis of steady state operation of unsymmetrical 2 phase induction machine- single phase induction motor - Cross field theory of single-phase induction machine.

### **UNIT-IV SYNCHRONOUS MACHINE MODELING**

Mathematical model of a sep. excited DC motor- steady state and transient analysis - Transfer function of a sep. excited DC motor – Mathematical model of a DC series motor, shunt motor- linearization techniques for small perturbations. Synchronous machine inductances – voltage equations in the rotor's DQ0 reference frame- electromagnetic torque-current in terms of linkages.

**UNIT-V DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF SYNCHRONOUS MACHINE** Dynamic performance of synchronous machine, three-phase fault, comparison of actual and approximate transient torque characteristics, Equal area criteria- simulation of three phase synchronous machine – modeling of PMSM.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- R.Krishnan "Electric Motor Drives Modeling, Analysis& control" -Pearson Publications-1st edition -2002 (For chapter III,IV,V)
- P.C.Krause, Oleg Wasynczuk, Scott D. Sudhoff "Analysis of Electrical Machinery and Drive systems" — Second Edition-IEEE Press (for Chapters VI, VII, VIII)

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Chee Mun Ong "Dynamic simulation of Electric machinery using Matlab / Simulink" –Prentice Hall
- 2. D.P.Sengupta &J.B.Lynn :"*Electrical Machine Dynamics*", The Macmillan Press Ltd.
- 3. C.V. Jones :"*The Unified Theory of Electrical Machines*" Butterworth, London.
- Woodson & Melcher, "Electromechanical Dynamics", John Wiley & Sons.