# FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA SCIENCE

Course Code: 22CD1101

L T P C 3 0 0 3

### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, a student will be able to

CO1: Describe the significance of data science and understand the Data Science process. (L2)

**CO2**: Explain how data is collected, managed and stored for data science.(L2)

CO3: Build, and prepare data for use with a variety of statistical methods and models (L3)

**CO4**: Analyze Data using various Visualization techniques. (L4)

CO5: Choose contemporary models, such as machine learning, AI, techniques to solve practical problems (L4)

UNIT – I 10 Lectures

**Introduction To Data Science**: Definition, Big Data and Data Science Hype, Datafication, Data Science Profile, Meta-Definition, Data Scientist, Statistical Inference, Populations and Samples, Populations and Samples of Big Data, Big Data Can Mean Big Assumptions, Modeling, Philosophy of Exploratory Data Analysis, The Data Science Process, A Data Scientist's Role in this Process Case Study: RealDirect.(Text Book 2)

Learning Outcomes: At the end of the module the student will be able to

- 1. Understand the basics of data science(L1)
- 2. Summarize testable predictions for real-time data(L2)
- 3. Understand Data Scientist's Role in the analysis Process (L2)

UNIT –II 10 Lectures

**Mathematical Preliminaries:**Probability, Descriptive Statistics, Correlation Analysis. (TextBook 1) **Data Munging:** Properties of Data, Languages for Data Science, Collecting Data, Cleaning Data, Crowdsourcing. (Text Book 1)

Learning Outcomes: At the end of the module the student will be able to

- 1. Understand the concepts of Data collection and management (L1)
- 2. Establish sources of data ((L2)
- 3. Explain various mathematical concepts for Data Science (L2)

UNIT – III 8 Lectures

**Scores and Rankings:** Developing Scoring Systems,Z-scores and Normalization,Advanced Ranking Techniques

**Statistical Analysis:** Sampling from Distributions, Statistical Distributions, Statistical Significance, Permutation Tests and P-values (Text Book 1)

Learning Outcomes: At the end of the module the student will be able to

- 1. Use the concepts of statistics. (L3)
- 2. Identify distribution properties of data using statistical concepts. (L3)

UNIT- IV 10 Lectures

**Visualizing Data:** Exploratory Data Analysis, Developing a Visualization Aesthetic, Chart Types, Great Visualizations

**Mathematical Models:** Philosophies of Modeling, A Taxonomy of Models, Baseline Models, Evaluating Models, Evaluation Environment. (Text Book 1)

Learning Outcomes: At the end of the module the student will be able to

- 1. Understand types of data Visualization techniques (L1)
- 2. Use the measures for model evaluation(L3)
- 3. Evaluate models for multiple environments. (L4)

UNIT-V 12 Lectures

**Supervised Learning:** Linear Regression,Better Regression Models,Regression as Parameter Fitting,Simplifying Models through Regularization Classification and Logistic Regression,Issues in Logistic Classification, Naive Bayes, Decision Trees Classifiers (Text Book 1) Learning Outcomes: At the end of the module, the student will be able to:

- 1. Understand regression techniques (L1)
- 2. Compare multiple classification techniques (L3)
- 3. Interpret multiple techniques for solving Data science applications .(L4)

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Steven S. Skiena, "The Data Science Design Manual", Springer 2017.
- 2. Rachel Schutt&O'neil, "Doing Data Science", Straight Talk from The Frontline O'REILLY, ISBN:978-1-449-35865-5, 1st edition, October 2013.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. Joel Grus,"Data Science from Scratch" First Edition, April 2015
- 2. Gareth James, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hatie, RoberstTibhirani, "An Introduction to Statistical Learning-with Applications in R", 2013
- 3. Jure Leskovek, AnandRajaraman and Jeffrey Ullman. Mining of Massive Datasets. v2.1, Cambridge University Press.2 edition (30 September 2014)
- 4. R Programming for Data Science, Roger D. Peng, LeanPub, 2015.

## **WEB REFERENCES:**

1. "Data science for engineers" <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc20/SEM1/noc20-cs28/">https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc20/SEM1/noc20-cs28/</a>