H.V.D.C. TRANSMISSION

(Professional Elective-V)

Pre-requisites:

Power Electronics and Power Transmission Engineering.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, the Student will be able to:

- CO 1 Analyze different types of DC links
- CO 2 Analyze Graetz bridge with and without overlap
- CO 3 Describe Converter control characteristics
- CO 4 Explain different converter faults and protection
- CO 5 Analyze generation of Harmonics and filters

UNIT-I (10 Lectures)

BASIC CONCEPTS:

Comparison of AC and DC Transmission-Economics of power transmission-Technical performance-Reliability, Application of DC transmission, Description of DC transmission system-Types of DC links-Converter station, planning for HVDC transmission, Modern trends in HVDC technology, Some operating problem, HVDC transmission based on Voltage Source Inverter.

UNIT-II (10 Lectures)

ANALYSIS OF LINE COMMUTATED HVDC CONVERTERS:

Introduction, Analysis of Graetz bridge - Analysis of two valve conduction mode, Analysis of two and three valve conduction mode, relationship between AC and DC quantities-equivalent circuit of rectifier, Inversion-equation of average direct current and voltage in terms of β and γ –equivalent circuit of inverter, Analysis of 12 Pulse converters.

UNIT-IIII (10 Lectures)

HVDC SYSTEM CONTROL:

Principle of DC link control, Converter control characteristics-, System control hierarchy, firing angle control-IPC-EPC, current and extinction angle control Starting and stopping of DC link, power control.

UNIT-IV (10 Lectures)

CONVERTER FAULT &PROTECTION:

Converter faults – protection against over current, Over voltages in a converter station-protection against over voltage in converter station – surge arresters – smoothing reactors – DC breakers.

MULTITERMINAL DC SYSTEMS:

Potential application of MTDC Systems, Types of MTDC systems, Comparison of series and parallel MTDC systems.

UNIT-V (10 Lectures)

HARMONICS & FILTERS:

Introduction, Generation of Harmonics –Characteristics harmonics, calculation of characteristics AC Harmonics, DC voltage harmonics, Types of AC filters, Passive AC and DC filters, Active filters.

TEXT BOOK:

K.R. Padiyar: HVDC Power Transmission System, 2nd Edition, New Age International Publishers, 2012.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Erich Uhlmann, "Power Transmission by Direct Current, Fourth Indian Reprint Springer International Edition, 2012.
- 2. S Kamakshaiah, V Kamaraju : "HVDC Transmission", 1st Edition, Mcgraw Hill Education, 2011.
- 3. E.W.Kimbark: "Direct Current Transmission", Wiley InterScience, New York, 1971.
- 4. J Arrillaga, "H.V.D.C Transmission", Peter Peregrinus Ltd., London UK 1983.