# DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (Offered by CSE.Department) (Open Elective)

## **Course Code : 15CT1108**

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#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, a student will be able to

**CO 1:**Design Entity Relationship models.

**CO 2:**Distinguish procedural and non-procedural query languages.

**CO 3:**Design database schema using normalization.

CO 4:Explain lock-based, time stamping and tree-based protocols.

CO 5:Illustrate Database Recovery methods.

#### UNIT-I

#### (10 Lectures)

History of Data base Systems. Data base System Applications, data base System vs file System – View of Data – Data Abstraction – Instances and Schemas – data Models – the ER Model – Relational Model – Other Models – Database Languages – DDL, DML — Transaction Management – data base System Structure – Storage Manager – the Query Processor.

Data base design and ER diagrams – Beyond ER Design Entities, Attributes and Entity sets – Relationships and Relationship sets – Additional features of ER Model – Concept Design with the ER Model – Conceptual Design for Large enterprises.

#### UNIT-II

#### (10 Lectures)

Introduction to the Relational Model – Integrity Constraint Over relations – Enforcing Integrity constraints – Querying relational data

Logical data base Design – Introduction to Views – Destroying / altering Tables and Views.
Relational Algebra – Selection and projection set operations – renaming – Joins – Division –
Relational calculus – Tuple relational Calculus – Domain relational calculus

#### UNIT-III

#### (8 Lectures)

Schema refinement – Problems Caused by redundancy – Decompositions – Problem related to decomposition – reasoning about FDS – FIRST, SECOND, THIRD Normal forms – BCNF– Schema refinement in Data base Design – Multi valued Dependencies – FOURTH Normal Form.

### UNIT-IV

#### (11 Lectures)

Transaction Concept- Simple Transaction Model-Storage Structure-Transaction State-Implementation of Atomicity and Durability, Isolation– Concurrent – Executions – Serializability-Recoverability

- Implementation of Isolation-Transactions as SQL Statements.

Concurrency Control: Lock – Based Protocols-Dead lock Handling– Timestamp Based Protocols- Validation- Based Protocols-Multi version schemes-insert, delete and predicate operations– Multiple Granularity

### UNIT-V

### (11 Lectures)

Recovery System: Recovery and Atomicity – Log – Based Recovery– Recovery with Concurrent Transactions – Buffer Management – Failure with loss of nonvolatile storage-Advance Recovery systems-ARIES

Data on External Storage – overview of physical storage media-RAID-File Organization and Indexing-Data Dictionary Storage– Cluster Indexes, Primary and Secondary Indexes – Index data Structures – Hash Based Indexing – Tree base Indexing —B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, "*Data baseManagement Systems*", 3<sup>rd</sup>Edition, TATA McGrawHill,2008.
- 2. Silberschatz, Korth, "Data base System Concepts", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
- 3. C.J.Date, "Introduction to Database Systems", 7th Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1 Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel, "Data base Systems design, Implementation, and Management", 7<sup>th</sup>Edition, PearsonEducation, 2000.
- 2 ElmasriNavrate, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.