# COMPUTER PROGRAMMING THROUGH C

(Common to all Branches)

Course Code: 13CT1102 L T P C

### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, a student will be able to

- CO 1 Design Algorithms and draw Flowcharts.
- CO 2 Develop Programs using functions.
- CO 3 Develop Programs for Arrays and String manipulations.
- CO 4 Use pointers in programs.
- CO 5 Discuss structures, unions, files.

# UNIT-I (12 Lectures)

Introduction to Computers , Algorithm/ Pseudo code, Flow chart, Program Development steps, Basic structure of C Program, Input and Output statements (printf() & scanf()), A Simple C Program, Identifiers, Basic data types and sizes, Constants, Variables, Operators, Type Conversion, Expression Evaluation, Precedence & Associativity of operators.

### **CONTROL STATEMENTS:**

If, switch, for, while and do- while statements, break, continue and goto statements. Sample programs covering all the above topics.

UNIT-II (12 Lectures)

### **FUNCTIONS:**

Definition, Advantages, types of functions- user defined and standard library functions, categories of functions, scope rules, recursion, storage classes. Sample programs covering all the above topics.



# UNIT-III (12 Lectures)

### **ARRAYS:**

Introduction to arrays, one dimentional arrays: Definition, Declaration, Initialization, Accessing & storing the elements, two dimentional arrays: Definition, Declaration, Initialization, Accessing & storing the elements, C Pre processors.

#### **STRINGS:**

String- Declaration, Initialization, pointers and strings, standard library string functions, array of pointers to strings. Sample programs covering all the above topics.

UNIT-IV (12 Lectures)

#### **POINTERS:**

Definition, Declaration of Pointer variables, the & and \* operators, Pointer Expressions, Char, int, and float pointers, Pointer arithmetic, Passing addresses to functions, Functions returning pointers, Pointers & Arrays: Passing array elements to functions, pointer to pointer, array of pointers, Dynamic memory allocation functions, Sample programs covering all the above topics

UNIT-V (12 Lectures)

#### STRUCTURES & UNIONS:

Structures: Definition, Initialization, Accessing structures, nested structures, array of structures, additional features of structures, self referential structures, unions, type-def, bit fields, enum data type.

#### FILES:

Concept of a file, Text and Binary files, file I/O operations, Command line arguments. (Let Us C, Yashwant Kanetkar)

Sample programs covering all the above topics.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.A Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg, "Computer science, A structured programming approach using C", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning.

- 2. Yashwant Kanetkar, "Let Us C", 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, BPB Publications, 2012.
- 3. Yashwant Kanetkar, "*Understanding pointers in C*", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, BPB Publications, 2009.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. N. B. Venkateswarlu, E.V. Prasad, "*C & Data Structures*", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, S. Chand Publications, 2010.
- 2. K.R. Venugopal, S.R. Prasad, "*Mastering C*", 1st Edition, TMH, 2007.

